

**Problems to be submitted for the Assignment:**

- 1) Text book, Appendix A, Exercises A.1, A.12, A.16
- 2) Text book, Appendix A, Exercises A18, A19. Check if your basis vectors in the two problems mutually orthogonal. Find an orthonormal basis for each of these spaces.
- 3) Text book, Appendix A, Exercises A32
- 4) Let  $\mathbf{X}_{n \times p}$  be an arbitrary matrix. Show that  $\mathbf{P}\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X} = \mathbf{Q}\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X} \Rightarrow \mathbf{P}\mathbf{X}' = \mathbf{Q}\mathbf{X}'$ .
- 5) Text book, Appendix A, Exercises A.36, A.44, A.49, A.50
- 6) Text book, Appendix A, Exercises A.53, A.54, A.73
- 7) Let  $\mathbf{A}_{n \times n}$  be a non-singular matrix and  $\mathbf{C}_{n \times m}$  be an arbitrary matrix. Let  $\mathbf{B}^-$  denote a generalized inverse of a matrix  $\mathbf{B}$ . Prove that a generalized inverse of  $(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{C}\mathbf{C}')$  is given by  $(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{C}\mathbf{C}')^- = \mathbf{A}^{-1} - \mathbf{A}^{-1}\mathbf{C}(\mathbf{I} + \mathbf{C}'\mathbf{A}^{-1}\mathbf{C})^- \mathbf{C}'\mathbf{A}^{-1}$ .

**Try to work on as many of the following Unassigned Problems as possible:**

- Text book, Chap. 1 Exercises, A.2, A.5, A.6, A.7, A.22, A.23, A.24, A.34, A.4, A.42, A.43, A.52, A.60, A.72,
- Let  $\mathbf{A}_{n \times n}$  be a symmetric matrix of rank  $(n-1)$  such that  $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{1} = \mathbf{0}$ . Show that  $\mathbf{B} = \mathbf{A} + \frac{1}{n}\mathbf{1}\mathbf{1}'$  is non-singular and its inverse is given by  $\mathbf{A}^+ + \frac{1}{n}\mathbf{1}\mathbf{1}'$ , where  $\mathbf{A}^+$  denotes the Moore-Penrose generalized inverse of  $\mathbf{A}$ .